

# **KEEP MISSOURI FAMILIES CONNECTED End Excessive Jail Phone Rates**

## SUPPORT

## HB 317

REP. DAVIS (R-Belton)

**SB 301** SEN. ROBERTS (D-St. Louis)

#### The Problem: Some Missouri Jails Charge Excessive Phone Rates

- 19% of Missouri jails charge \$5.25 for a 15-minute call.
- If an individual in a Missouri jail calls their family for just 15 minutes daily, the costs can add up quickly:
  - \$147 for 4 weeks
  - \$958.13 for 6 months
  - \$1,916.25 for 1 year

#### High Phone Rates Hurt Missouri's Most Vulnerable Families

- In a survey, 62% of fathers in jail speak to their minor children weekly, and 22% daily.<sup>[i]</sup>
- People in jail and their families are often poor.
  - Men's average annual income before incarceration: \$15,598
  - Women's average annual income before incarceration: \$11,071<sup>[ii]</sup>

## WHY THIS MATTERS

- Staying connected through regular phone calls protects the mental health of incarcerated individuals and helps reduce their risk of alcohol abuse after release.<sup>[iii]</sup> Unfortunately, high phone rates often make it impossible for families to maintain this crucial contact.
- Children with an incarcerated parent face higher risks of self-harm and suicide, but maintaining communication can reduce these risks by providing stability and strengthening their relationship with their parent.<sup>[iv]</sup> These children deserve the chance to stay connected—but for many families, the cost of calls puts this out of reach.

### Other States Are Taking Action – Missouri Should Too

Minnesota, Colorado, Connecticut, Massachusetts, California, and Kentucky have made phone calls free for incarcerated individuals.<sup>[v]</sup> Missouri can take a stand by:

- Capping fees that some correctional communications companies charge, like paper statements or third-party transaction charges.
- Advocating for affordable or free calls to keep families connected.

To learn how you can help, visit missouriappleseed.org or email Liza Weiss at LWeiss@appleseednetwork.org





#### **End Excessive Jail Phone Rates**

<sup>II</sup> Shlafer, R.J., Davis, L., Hindt, L., Weymouth, L., Cuthrell, H., Burnson, C., & Poehlmann-Tynan, J. (2020). Fathers in Jail and their Minor Children: Paternal Characteristics and Associations with Father-Child Contact. *Journal of Child and Family Studies 29*, 791–801. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-020-01696-3

<sup>III</sup> Prison Policy Initiative. (2016). Detaining the poor: How money bail perpetuates an endless cycle of poverty and jail time. https://www.prisonpolicy.org/reports/incomejails.html

<sup>[iii]</sup> Folk, J. B., Stuewig, J., Mashek, D., Tangney, J. P., & Grossmann, J. (2019). Behind bars but connected to family: Evidence for the benefits of family contact during incarceration. *Journal of Family Psychology*, *33*(4), 453–464. https://doi.org/10.1037/fam0000520

<sup>IVI</sup> Davis, L. & Shlafer, R.J. (2017). Mental health of adolescents with currently and formerly incarcerated parents. *Journal of Adolescence* 54: 120 – 134. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adolescence.2016.10.006

<sup>[v]</sup> Kobin, B. (2021, June 24). Seen as a long overdue change, Louisville plans to eliminate fees on phone calls from jail. *Louisville Courier Journal*, https://www.courier-journal.com/story/news/politics/metro-government/2021/06/24/louisville-aims-eliminate-metro-corrections-jail-phone-call-fees/5317998001/



